

**Answers**

1. President of the Federation of South African Women  
Vice-President of the ANC Women's League in the Transvaal (1 + 1) (2)
2. 55 years ago. (1)
3. They were protesting against the government's plan to extend the Pass Laws to African women. (2)
4. An identity document. (1)
5. *Open answer.* Accept a well-supported answer. Learners must state whether they think the march was a good idea or not, especially given the political situation at that time. Examples:  
I think the march was a good idea/a great success. It showed government how many people supported the view that the pass laws should be repealed.  
*or* I think the march was not a good idea as the women risked arrest and/or being taken away from their families. It was too big a sacrifice to make. (2)
6. To arouse strong feelings in a large group of people and make them take action. (2)
7. Examples:  
The government wanted to restrict her movements so that she would be unable to influence others into joining the liberation struggle.  
*or* Government saw her as an activist who was able to influence people, so they wanted to silence her. (3)
8. She did sewing from home. (2)
- 9.1 She would be seen as a heroine/one of the great leaders of the liberation struggle. (2)
- 9.2 Accept a well-supported answer. Examples:  
She was much admired. *or* She had many followers/supporters. (1)
10. *Open answer.* Accept a well-supported answer. Examples:  
Yes. She was a great leader. I admire her courage in leading the women's march at a time when activists were imprisoned at the slightest excuse.  
*or* No. She was very foolish to risk her life and freedom in the way she did.  
*Note:* Do not award a mark for "Yes" or "No" only. Consider the response as a whole then award a mark. (2)  
*Note:* Spelling in 1.11 and 1.12 must be correct.
- 11.1 unknown (1)
- 11.2 uninspiring (1)
- 11.3 prohibited/disallowed (1)
- 11.4 huge/large/big/gigantic (1)
12. courageous (1)

[25]

### Summary

The following points form the answer to the summary. Accept any 7 points.

1. She co-founded and was president of the Federation of South African Women.
2. She was vice-president of the ANC Women's League in Transvaal.
3. She was one of the leaders of the 1956 women's march.
4. She was a brilliant speaker.
5. She was the first woman on the ANC's national executive.
6. She was arrested and banned several times.
7. She struggled to earn a living by sewing.
8. A large crowd attended her funeral.

[10]

### 3. Language

- 1.1 They marched in protest *because they* did not want the pass laws to be extended to African women. (2)
- 1.2 Lilian Ngoyi was a brilliant speaker; *therefore she* was invited to speak at the meeting. (2)
- 1.3 *Neither* the boys *nor* the girls had heard of Lilian Ngoyi. (1)
- 2.1 South African Broadcasting Corporation (1)
- 2.2 South African Revenue Service (1)
- 3.1 generalisation (1)
- 3.2 stereotyping (1)

[10]

Total: 45 marks

### Quiz

1. 1956
2. Lilian Ngoyi, Sophie Williams, Helen Joseph and Radima Moosa
3. co-ordinating, subordinating and correlative
4. correlative conjunctions
5. In *generalisation*, we use specific cases to come to general conclusions. In *stereotyping*, we assign a certain characteristic to a whole group of people.